

Table 2
Killed in World Wars I & II
 (in '000s)

Country	Military		Civilian	
	WW1	WW2	WW1	WW2
France	1,320	167		400
Other W. Europe (incl. Italy)	1,492	487		480
Germany	2,000	3,760		3,090
E. & S.E. Europe (incl. Austria)	2,265	1,560		6,854
USSR	1,700	10,000		15,000
China	—	2,200		20,000
Japan	n.a.	1,507		672
Other Countries (incl. U.S.A. & Turkey)	557	434		91
	9,328	20,115	15,000*	46,587

The totals are, of course, spurious, being the addition of some figures precisely known and others which are mere orders of magnitude (eg. the USSR and China). The orders of magnitude alone can be retained.

Sources:

Europe, WW2 and Military in WW1, C. Clark, *Population Growth and Land Use*, Macmillan 1967 p.121; for China, Japan and Other Countries, Quincy Wright, *Study of War 2* edtn, Chicago 1965, p.1542; for Civilian Casualties in WW1 see note below.

**Note on Civilian Casualties in WW1*

'Very few civilians were killed as the direct result of military activities—some sources put the loss as low as 100,000. However, 'abnormal' civilian mortality in the war and immediate post-war period was about 5 million (outside Russia). A good deal of this was due to disease . . . In Russia . . . losses in the revolution were very high because of civil war, disease and famine . . . losses from 1914–23 were 10 million dead on top of the 1.7 million soldiers killed from 1914 to 1917. Total 'abnormal' loss of life was therefore about 25 million from 1914 to 1923, of which about 12 million deaths were directly due to war.'

Angus Maddison, *Economic Policy and Performance in Europe 1913–1970* in *The Fontana Economic History of Europe* ed. Carlo M. Cipolla, Vol. 5(2) p.447.

Statistical Appendix

Table 1
World Industrial Output
 (percentage shares)

A

Country	1888	1947	1950
U.S.A.	32.1	47.7	38.6
U.K.	18.3	8.6	8.4
Germany/W. Germany	12.9	n.a.	5.4
France	10.7	3.7	3.6
Russia/Soviet Union	8.0	2.1	4.1
Japan	n.a.	1.3	2.0

Woytinsky, *World Population and Production*, Twentieth Century Fund, New York (1953), pp 1000-1003.

n.a. = not available.

B

Country/Group	1950	1976
U.S.A.	41.0	25.1
Other developed Market economies	37.5	37.7
Centrally Planned economies	15.5	29.2
Developing Market economies	6.0	8.0

E. J. Horn, 'Trade Related Structural Adjustment Pressures in W. Europe', Institut für Weltwirtschaft, Kiel (1978) unpublished paper.